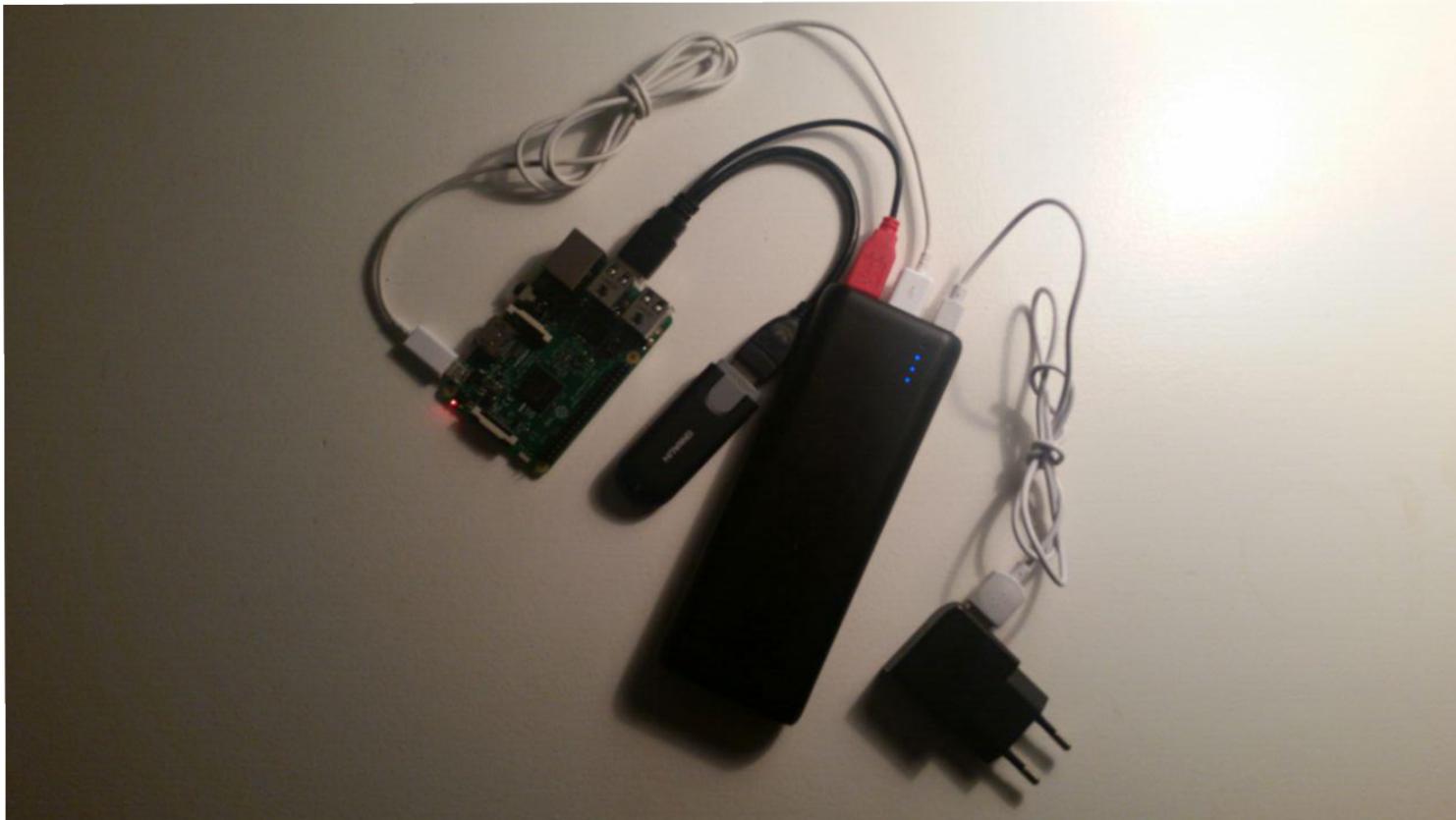


# RefugeeHotspot

A mobile device to remove the obstacles that refugees face when it comes to access the internet.

🔗 <http://isoc.nl>

✉️ [info@refugeehotspot.net](mailto:info@refugeehotspot.net)



Built by Niels ten Oever & Shane Kerr  
Wired connectivity managed by Alexander Blom

an ISOC NL project

# Refugee Hotspot

"People and the Internet should be free."

# Organizations

Organizer and Initiator



Sponsor



License



Collaborators



Contributors



# Migrants & Refugees

- Definitions, definitions, definitions
- UN convention on Status of Refugees
- UN protocol relating to the Status of Refugees
- EU Charter of Fundamental Rights
- Dublin Agreement
- State of Exception
- People in Limbo
- Sans Papiers



# Situation in the Netherlands

- Refugees centrally registered by Centraal Orgaan opvang Asielzoekers (COA)
- It's COA policy to provide Internet access at its centers
- COA is overwhelmed with large influx
- COA doesn't provide services to undocumented migrants



# Objective

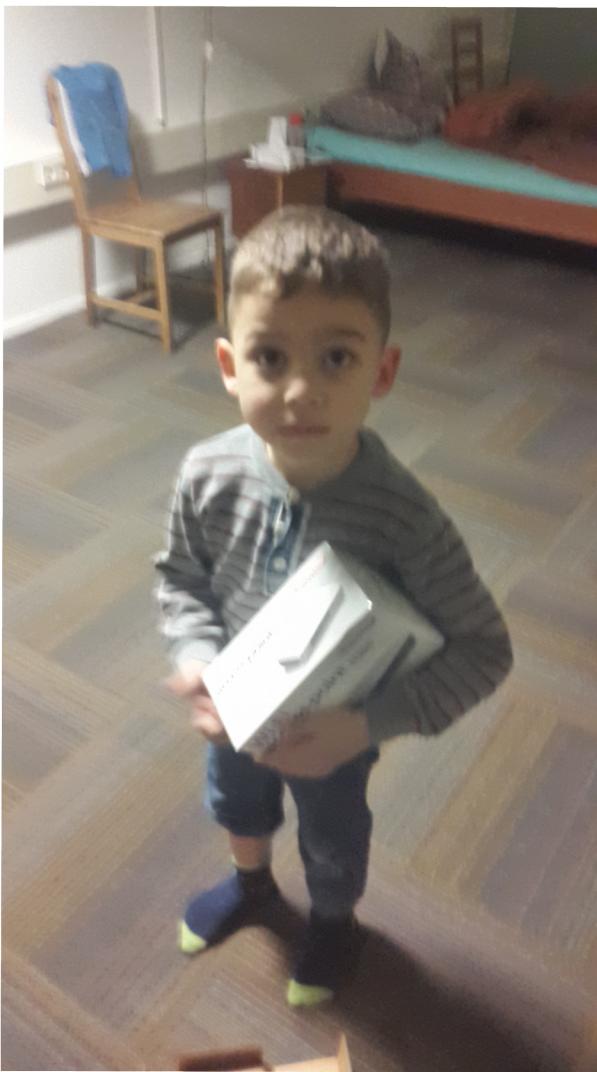
Providing Internet access to migrant and refugees – those who need it most

## Activities

- Provide wired Internet access in (semi-)permanent locations
- Provide wireless access in all other situations



# Two centers connected



# Hackathon!

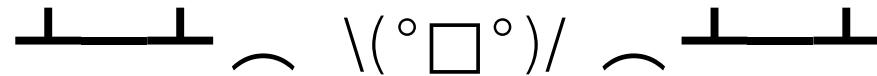


**HACKS**  
**HACKERS**  
rebooting journalism



# Requirements

- Portable and sturdy (eviction or demonstration)
- Minimal state (privacy)
- Shareable bandwidth
- Reasonable security expectations
- Landingpage // information page
- Remote administration
- Reasonably priced



# Preliminary findings

- No existing cheap hardware that can do rate limiting + landingpage
- Netaidkit has nice security features but too low specs
- OpenWRT seems like a bit of a pain
- Raspberry Pi is very versatile and runs Debian

(° 5 °)

# Intermediary findings

- It takes longer than expected :P
- 3G dongles need voodoo drivers
- 3G dongles need an external power source
- Raspberry Pi 3 comes out with integrated WiFi antenna!

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Refugee Hotspot	The Internet Society Netherlands
Providing Internet Access to Refugees and Migrants	We Are Here
	De Waag Society

# Refugee Hotspot

Internet access to refugees and migrants

## Welcome! أهلا بك!

You're on an internet connection which is provided for migrants and refugees to enable their right to freedom of expression and access for information. This hotspot aims remove obstacles that refugees and migrants experience to access the Internet.

أنت الآن على اتصال انترنت مخصص للمهاجرين واللاجئين لتحقيق حقهم بحرية التعبير والوصول إلى المعلومات. الجهاز يهدف إلى إزالة العقبات التي يواجهها اللاجئون فيما يتعلق بالوصول إلى الإنترنت.

U bevindt zich op een Internet verbinding die is opgezet om vluchtelingen en migranten vrije toegang te geven tot informatie, dit stelt deze groep in staat om hun recht op vrijheid van meningsuiting uit te oefenen. Deze hotspot heeft als doel om de online belemmeringen die vluchtelingen ervaren weg te nemen.

Vous êtes connecté à un réseau prévu pour les migrants et réfugiés. Il permet l'accès aux libertés fondamentales d'expression et d'information. Ce dispositif vise à réduire les obstacles que rencontrent les réfugiés face à l'accès à internet.

Bienvenido, esto es una conexión a internet para migrantes y refugiados para mejorar su libertad de expresión y acceso a la información. Este dispositivo ayuda a remover los obstáculos que confrontan los refugiados a la hora de acceder a internet y proporciona un kit de herramientas de media para refugiados, activistas y cualquier otra persona.

## Usage and security - a word of caution

You're on a political network that is powered by a 3G mobile data connection. This means that the amount of data which can be transferred per month is limited. That's why the connection speed is limited to 50kb/s.

This is an open WiFi network. This means people in the vicinity could scan the network for traffic. To protect yourself, verify websites use HTTPS/SSL when you send sensitive information. Also consider using Tor to anonymize your browsing behavior. You can install Tor for [PC](#), [Mac](#), and [Android](#).

For more information on digital security visit [the surveillance self-defense guide](#) and educate yourself.

## Please use this network responsibly

[Connect to the Internet](#)

## About

If you have questions about this hotspot or this project, always feel free to contact us at:  
[hotspots@refugeehotspot.net](mailto:hotspots@refugeehotspot.net)

You can find technical information at: <https://refugeehotspot.net>

"People and the Internet should be free."

# Future?

- Smooth install script
- Beta testing with 'We Are Here'-collective
- Casing with De Waag Society
- Dissemination and larger scale testing with collectives  
Hamburg, Berlin, and Brussels
- Dissemination throughout Europe and beyond



# Contribute?

<https://github.com/RefugeeHotspot/RefugeeHotspot>

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- Manual designers
- Website designers
- Beta testers
- Ideas
- PULL REQUESTS



**REFUGEES  
WELCOME  
NO ONE IS ILLEGAL**

